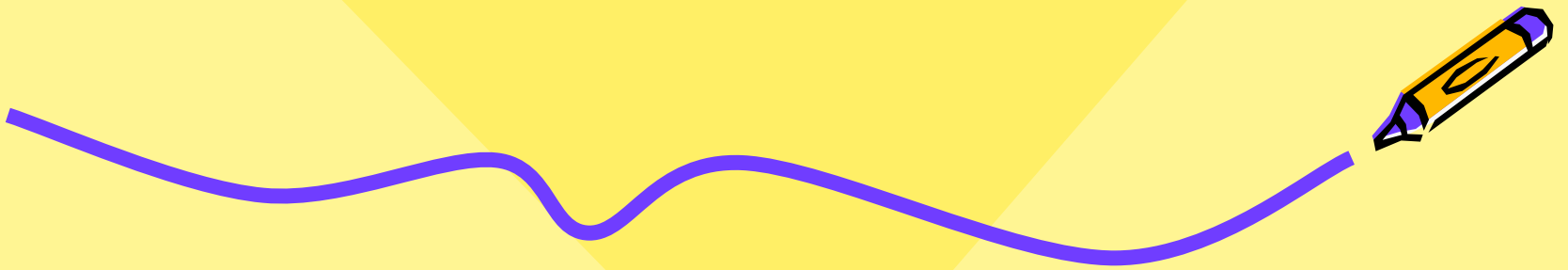




Present Perfect



Present Perfect



He, she, it

+has

I, we, you, they

+have

+V₃ (V+ed)

*** V₃ - Past participle



Present Perfect

Examples:

- I have never been to France.
- I have bought a book today
- Has he ever been in China?



Signal words

Already

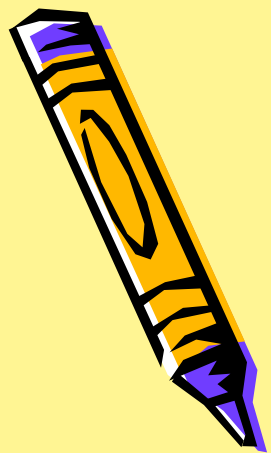
yet

ever

never

just

before



already



- Already means that something happened earlier than we expected.
- With Present Perfect already usually goes after have or has and before the main verb or at the end of the sentence



already



- Our neighbours have **already** cut the old tree.
- She has **already** read this book.
- I have been to Tokyo **already**



Yet



- **Yet** means that something that we expected has happened or hasn't happened.
- **Yet** is used in negative statements and questions
- We usually put **yet** at the end of a sentence.



Yet

- Has he arrived yet?
- They haven't eaten yet.
- Have you met Judy yet?



Ever & never



- The adverbs **ever** and **never** express the idea of an unidentified time before now
- I have never visited Germany

'Ever' is used

- 1) in questions.

Have you ever been to England?

- 2) in negative questions
- Haven't you ever eaten Chinese food?



Ever & never

BE CAREFUL!

- You must not use **never** and **not** together:
- ~~I haven't never been to Italy.~~
- I have **never** been to Italy.



Just



- We use **JUST** to talk about actions that happened **recently**.

Dan and Kelly have **just** had a baby girl" (it means the baby was born a few days ago)



Before



- We use **before** to talk about actions that happened some times ago but nobody know when actually
- I have seen it **before**.





Use the right signal word

- I have _____ eaten mice for breakfast
- Have you _____ been on the Moon?
- Tom hasn't become a wizard _____
- When are you going to call your sister?
- - I have _____ called her
- 'Would you like something to eat?'
- 'No, thanks. I have _____ had lunch.'



Translate from Russian into English



- Он уже катался на колесе обозрения.
- Они только что встретили приведение.
- Она еще не каталась на американских горках.
- Я никогда не был в Диснейленде
- Ты когда-нибудь ел сахарную вату?
- Я был в цирке раньше.



Put the words in the correct order to make up sentences



- you/arrived/just/have?
- hasn't/she/yet/packed/suitcase/her.
- have/I/to/camp/adventure/an/been/before.
- you/have/ever/with/characters/shaken/cartoon/hands?
- never/I/seen/robot/have/a.

