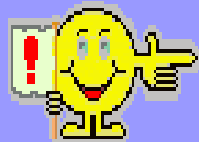


Passive voice





В английском языке существуют два способа описывать одни и те же действия:

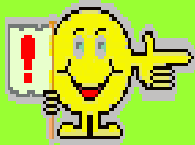
с помощью

действительного залога (The Active Voice)

страдательного залога (The Passive Voice).

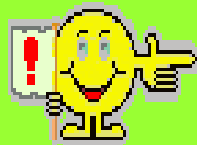
Сравните:

Tense		Subject	Verb	Object
Simple Present	<i>Active:</i>	Rita	writes	a letter.
	<i>Passive:</i>	A letter	is written	by Rita.
Simple Past	<i>Active:</i>	Rita	wrote	a letter.
	<i>Passive:</i>	A letter	was written	by Rita.
Future	<i>Active:</i>	Rita	will write	a letter.
	<i>Passive:</i>	A letter	will be written	by Rita.



Страдательный залог образуется с помощью глагола **to be** в нужном лице, числе, времени и **III** формы основного глагола(**Participle II**):

Simple Present	am is (not) are	} Participle II (III form,-ed)
Simple Past	was Were (not)	
Future	will (not) be	



Когда важно кто (или что) совершил (совершило) действие, используется предлог **by**:

She was given flowers by Steve.

Make Passive sentences in Present Simple.

1. the window / open
2. the shoes / buy
3. the car / wash
4. the letter / send
5. the book / read / not
6. the songs / sing / not
7. the shop / close / not



Make Passive sentences in Past Simple .

1. the cat / feed
2. the test / write
3. the table / set
4. the house / build
5. dinner / serve
6. this computer / sell / not
7. the tables / clean / not



Make Passive sentences in Future Simple .

1. the exhibition / visit
2. the windows / clean
3. the message / read
4. the photo / take
5. these songs / sing
6. a dictionary / use / not
7. credit cards / accept / not



Make Active sentences to Passive :

Present Simple

1. He opens the door. -
2. We set the table. -
3. She pays a lot of money. -
4. I draw a picture. -
5. He doesn't open the book. –
6. You do not write the letter. -
7. Does the police officer catch the thief? -



Make Active sentences to Passive :



Past Simple

1. She sang a song. -
2. We stopped the bus. -
3. A thief stole my car. -
4. They didn't let him go. -
5. She didn't win the prize. -
6. I did not tell them. -
7. Did he send the letter? -



Make Active sentences to Passive :

Future Simple

1. Jane will buy a new computer. -
2. Millions of people will visit the museum. -
3. You will not do it. -
4. They will not show the new film. -
5. They will not ask him. -
6. Will the company employ a new worker? -



Complete the sentences (Active or Passive Voice).
Use Present Simple.

- 1. He (sell) cars.**
- 2. The blue car (sell) .**
- 3. In summer, more ice-cream (eat) than in winter.**
- 4. She (call) her grandparents every Friday.**
- 5. The letters (type) .**
- 6. We (go) to school by bus.**
- 7. She (work / not) for a bank.**



Complete the sentences (Active or Passive Voice).

Use Past Simple .

1. They (visit) their granny.
2. We (visit) by our teacher.
3. She (go) to school in Boston.
4. The new shopping centre (build) last year.
5. The film (produce / not) in Hollywood.
6. Barbara (know) James very well.
7. We (spend / not) all day on the beach.



Complete the sentences (Active or Passive Voice).

Use Future.



1. The house (build) here.
2. You (send) home.
3. I (eat) an ice-cream.
4. I (help) you.
5. The match (win / not) by our team.
6. The weather (improve / not) tomorrow.
7. They (do / not) that again.